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William Ewing & Co's.

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Autumn
1900

CATALOGUE OF
PLANTS
Bulbs
&
HORTICULTURAL SUNDRIES

William Ewing & Company
Seedsman
142 McGill St &
Cor. St. Maurice & St. Henry Sts.
MONTREAL,
CANADA.

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WM. EWING & CO.'S

Catalogue of Bulbs, Plants, &c.

• • • 1900 • • •

IT affords us great pleasure, in presenting our THIRTY-FIRST ANNUAL BULB AND PLANT CATALOGUE, to take this opportunity of thanking all those who have favored us with their valued orders. Flowering Bulbs are so inexpensive in comparison with the beautiful display they make, either in the Conservatory, Parlour or Flower Border, that the wonder is they are not more universally grown, especially for Parlour decoration, and in suburban and country gardens.

We also offer a very extensive selection of the best varieties of HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS. To have a succession of bloom from early spring till late fall, Flowering Bulbs, of the various early and late varieties, and Hardy Herbaceous plants, must be used, and they are equally appropriate in the most extensive pleasure ground or the smallest city flower plot, and the first cost is all the outlay required.

Soliciting your orders, to which we promise prompt and careful attention,

We are,

Yours truly,

WILLIAM EWING & CO.,

142 McGill Street. MONTREAL.

=====

FLORISTS and DEALERS requiring large quantities
will please write us for special quotations.

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BULB ORDERS ACCOMPANIED WITH CASH WILL BE FORWARDED FREE
OF CHARGE TO ALL PARTS OF THE DOMINION.

SUBURBAN AND CITY CUSTOMERS.

Orders by mail or telephone (Telephone number Main 184) will receive prompt attention. We deliver goods to any part of the city, Westmount, Point St. Charles, and all Railway Stations.

CULTURAL DIRECTIONS FURNISHED WITH EACH ORDER WHEN DESIRED.

COLLECTIONS OF BULBS.

Orders for the following collections, accompanied with cash, will be forwarded freight or post paid to any part of the Dominion.

Bulbs are carefully selected and the prices will be found much lower than ordinary list prices.

No. 1, 50 CENT COLLECTION of Winter Flowering Bulbs.

Comprising—3 Dutch Hyacinths, 3 Roman Hyacinths, 3 Paper White Narcissus, 6 Freesias, 3 Von Sion Daffodils, 3 Scilla Siberica, 12 Crocus.

No. 2, DOLLAR COLLECTION of Winter Blooming Bulbs.

Comprising—6 Dutch Hyacinths, 1 Easter Lily, 6 Roman Hyacinths, 3 Paper White Narcissus, 6 Freesias, 3 Double Daffodils, 3 Single Daffodils, 25 Crocus, 6 Double Tulips, 6 Single Tulips, 3 Jonquils, 3 Scilla, 3 Allium, 6 Grape Hyacinths.

No. 3, DOLLAR COLLECTION of Bulbs for Outdoor Culture, for Spring Blooming.

Comprising—6 Dutch Hyacinths, 10 Grape Hyacinths, 25 Crocus, 25 Tulips, 6 Single Daffodils, 6 Double Daffodils, 12 Snowdrops, 6 Scilla Siberica, 6 Jonquils, 1 Lilium Longiflorum.



We furnish Cultural Directions when desired.



HYACINTHS.

Are the most popular of the Dutch Bulbs for indoor decoration, and they are equally effective in the open ground. We recommend the Single Varieties for growing in water, while, in pots or in the open ground, single and double are equally popular.

Culture—Whether grown in glasses with water, or in earth for greenhouse or parlour decoration, the pots and glasses must be placed in a dark cool place for six weeks at least. Free rich soil is necessary to successful pot culture or in beds outside, and a good compost is equal parts river sand, very old and well rotted cow manure and good garden soil, or well rotted loamy turf.

Mixed Named Varieties but in Separate Colours. Suitable for Bedding.

These are sound healthy bulbs, and will be sure to give satisfaction. Their low price should cause them to be extensively planted.

	Per 100.	Per doz.		Per 100.	Per doz.
Single white and blush.....	\$5 00	75c.	Double white and blush.....	\$5 00	75c.
“ dark red and pink.....	4 25	65	“ dark red and pink.....	4 25	65
“ blue.....	4 25	65	“ blue.....	4 25	65
“ yellow.....	5 00	75	“ yellow.....	5 00	75
“ all colours mixed.....	4 25	65	“ all colours mixed.....	4 25	65

Choice Named

HYACINTHS

FOR FORCING.



The most effective way of forcing Hyacinths is to grow a clump of a half dozen bulbs of a good forcing variety, in an eight-inch pot. The following are correctly named, good sized bulbs, just suitable for this sort of cultivation, as well as for growing in glasses.

Single Red and Rose—Gertrude, Homerus, La Reine des Jacinthes, Madame Hodson, Robert Steiger, Gigantea, Grand Vainqueur, Norma, Sultan's Favourite, Baron Von Tuyl, Lord Macaulay, King of the Belgians.

Single White—Alba Superbissima (Theba) Baron Von Tuyl, Blanchard, Crown Princess, La Candeur, La Franchise, La Grandesse, Grandeur à Merveille, La Belle Blanchisseuse, Mary Stuart, Voltaire, Vesta, Madame Van der Hoop, Mont Blanc, l'Innocence, Paix de l'Europe.

Single Blue—Argus, Baron Von Tuyl, Bleu Mourant, Blondin, Czar Peter, Charles Dickens, Grand Maître, La Peyrouse, Marie Mimosa, Regulus, King of the Blues, Queen of the Blues, William 1st.

Single Yellow—Héroine, La Pluie d'Or, Ida Herman.

PRICE OF ABOVE, OUR SELECTION.

White—Per 100, \$8.00.

Per dozen, \$1.00.

Red and Blue—Per 100, \$7.00.

" \$1.00.

25 BULBS AT 100 RATES.

SELECT NAMED SINGLE HYACINTHS.

These are first quality bulbs, specially selected for growing in water, and of course equally adapted for growing in earth.

SINGLE RED.

	Per doz.	Each.
Amy —Dark red, fine truss.....	\$0 90	10c.
Baron Von Tuyl —Pale rose, very early.....	1 25	12½
Belle Corinne —Dark rose, close spike.....	1 00	10
Cosmos —Dark rose, large spike.....	1 00	10
Gertrude —Rosy pink, large compact truss.....	1 00	10
General Pelissier —Deep crimson, early.....	1 00	10
Gigantea —Blush, large broad spike.....	1 25	12½
Homerus —Very early, dark rosy red.....	1 25	12
Macaulay —Perfect truss, bright carmine.....	1 25	12½
Madame Hodson —Pink, fine for glasses.....	1 00	10
Norma —Pale waxy pink, large bells, distinct colour.....	1 25	12½
Queen of Hyacinths —Bright crimson, fine truss.....	1 50	15
Roi des Neiges —Deep red.....	1 25	12
Sir Robert Steiger —Fine deep crimson, fine.....	1 00	10
Sultan's Favorite —Blush pink, shaded.....	1 00	10
Von Schiller —Salmon pink, crimson stripes.....	1 50	15



HYACINTHS.—CONTINUED.

Select Named Single Varieties.—CONTINUED.

SINGLE WHITE.

	Per doz.	Each.
Alba Suberbissima —Fine truss, pure white.	\$1 50	15c.
Baron Van Tuyll —Pure white, very early....	1 25	12½
Blanchard —Pure white, early.....	1 50	15
Crown Princess —Early, pure white.....	2 00	20
Grand Vedette —Large bells, pure white....	1 50	15
Grandeur a Merveille —Grand truss, blush white, extra fine.....	1 50	15
La Candeur —Pure white.....	1 00	10
La Grandesse —Pure white, handsome spike, a grand variety.....	1 75	15
La Franchise —Pale creamy white.....	1 25	15
L'Innocence —Pure white, splendid truss....	1 50	15
Madame Van der Hoop —Purest white, extra large bells.....	1 50	15
Mont Blanc —Snowy white, large bells.....	2 00	20
Paix de l'Europe —Pure white, drooping bells, large truss.....	1 00	10
Queen Victoria —Pure white, large truss....	1 50	15
Vesta —Creamy white, large spike.....	1 00	10
Voltaire —Cream colour, fine truss.....	1 00	10

SINGLE BLUE.

	Per doz.	Each.
Argus —Dark blue with white eye.....	\$1 50	15c.
Bleu Mourant —Dark shining blue.....	1 00	10
Charles Dickens —Light blue, splendid.....	1 25	15
Czar Peter —Light Porcelain, shaded lilac, grand spike.....	2 00	20
King of the Blues —Rich dark blue, splendid compact truss.....	1 00	10
La Peyrouse —Clear Porcelain blue.....	1 00	10
Leonidas —Light blue, fine truss.....	1 00	10
Marie —Fine purplish blue..	0 90	10
Queen of the Blues —Light blue, large truss	1 50	15
Regulus —Pale blue, large bells.....	1 00	10
William Ist —Black blue, early.....	1 50	15
Uncle Tom —Blackish purple, good truss....	1 00	10

SINGLE YELLOW.

	Per doz.	Each.
Herman —Orange, large bells.....	1 00	10
Heroine —Bright citron, green tips.....	1 50	15
La Pluie d'Or —Pale yellow, early.....	1 00	10
L'Or d'Australie —Light yellow.....	2 00	20

SELECT NAMED DOUBLE HYACINTHS

These are specially selected solid bulbs.

DOUBLE ROSE AND RED.

	Per doz.	Each.
Bouquet Royal —Rose with red centre.....	\$1 00	10c.
Czar Nicholas —Delicate rose.....	1 00	10
Grootvorst —Rosy salmon, dark centre, large truss.....	1 00	10
Lord Wellington —Delicate rose, immense bells.....	1 25	15
Milton —Dark red, very fine truss.....	1 50	15
Noble par Merite —Blush rose, large truss, early.....	1 25	15
Panorama —Bright carmine rose, fine bells.....	1 25	12½
Prince of Orange —Semi double, blush pink, beautiful spike, very early.....	1 00	10
Princess Alexandra —Pink, large bells.....	1 25	12½
Princess Royal —Bright rose centre, good truss.....	1 00	10
Sir Joseph Paxton —Dark, very early.....	1 50	15
Waterloo —Carmine rose, fine spike, and sure flowerer.....	00	10

DOUBLE WHITE.

	Per doz.	Each.
Anna Maria —Blush, with purple centre....	\$1 50	15c.
Bouquet Royal —Pure white, yellow centre, good truss.....	1 00	10
Don Gratuit —Pure white, early.....	1 50	15
Duchess of Bedford —Pure white.....	1 00	10
La Tour d'Auvergne —Pure white, fine for forcing.....	1 25	15
La Virginite —Rosy, broad truss, extra for forcing and bedding.....	0 90	10
Miss Ketty —Purple eye.....	1 50	15
Non Plus Ultra —Rosy centre with large bells	1 00	10
Prince of Waterloo —Pure white, large truss	1 50	15
Sceptre d'Or —Fine white, yellow centre....	1 50	15
Triumph Blandine —Rosy white, early.....	1 25	12½

DOUBLE BLUE.

	Per doz.	Each.
A la Mode —Light blue, dark centre.....	1 50	15
Blocksberg —Bright porcelain, good truss, one of the best.....	1 25	12

DOUBLE YELLOW.

	Per doz.	Each.
Bouquet d'Orange —Orange Salmon, early..	1 25	12
Gothe —Pale yellow, fine bells, early.....	1 25	12
Jaune Supreme —Rich yellow, early.....	0 90	10
Ophir d'Or —Dark red centre, large bells....	1 50	15



EARLY ROMAN HYACINTHS



Roman Hyacinths should be more generally cultivated by amateurs than they are, as they flower so freely and so very early. The bells are much smaller than ordinary Hyacinths, but each bulb gives 3 or 4 spikes of the purest white blooms, which are of most exquisite fragrance.

Plant them as early as possible, and give the same treatment as Dutch Hyacinths in pots.

Half a dozen or more bulbs in a pot make a fine display, and they may be had in bloom for Christmas and New Year.

				Per 100.	Per doz.	Each.
White Romans —Selected largest bulbs French						
			grown.....	\$2 50	40c.	5c.
"	"	"	Dutch grown.....	4 50	65	7
Pink	"	"	"	3 00	45	5

GRAPE HYACINTHS

Fine for outdoor culture, for edging borders; they flower early and make a fine succession to Crocus.

	Per 100.	Per doz.
Muscari Botryoides —Beautiful azure blue.....	75c.	10c.
Muscari —White	75	10



A Bunch of Crocus.

CROCUS

One of the first of spring flowers is the Crocus, with its showy colours of yellow, purple, white, blue and intermediate shades. A most effective way of planting Crocus is to dot them in groups of three to seven, at regular distances, on the lawn, and let them remain there, or they can be used as edgings.

	Per 100.	Per doz.
Mixed Varieties.....	35c.	5c.
Blue and Purple.....	35	5
White.....	35	5
Striped.....	35	5
Large Yellow Mammoth.....	60	10
Clothes of Silver.....	50	6



TULIPS

The habit of growth and the gorgeous and varied colours and markings of the blooms place the Tulip in the front rank of spring blooming flowers, either when grown in pots for Greenhouse or Parlour decoration, or in beds, rows or clumps in the flower garden. Is of easy culture, and bulbs flowered indoors can be dried off during summer and replanted in the open ground in the fall, and those planted in the garden can either be lifted and dried off, to make room for summer blooming plants, or they can be left in the ground and only lifted and replanted every two or three years.

SINGLE EARLY TULIPS.

FOR BEDDING AND FORCING

	Per 100.	Per doz.		Per 100.	Per doz.
Alba Regalis —Dwarf, pure white.....	\$1 00	20c.	La Reine — (Queen Victoria). medium, white, slightly shaded with rose, fine for forcing, splendid variety	1 25	20
Artus —Dwarf, bright scarlet.....	1 25	20	Mon Tresor —Large yellow blooms, extra..	2 50	40
Bacchus —Dwarf, purple red.....	1 25	20	Pottebakker —White, dwarf and early, fine	1 75	30
Belle Alliance —Brilliant red, dwarf.....	1 25	20	Scarlet “ “ “	1 25	20
Chrysolora —Pure golden yellow, fine for forcing, dwarf.....	1 50	25	Yellow “ “ “	1 75	30
Canarybird —Clear golden yellow.....	1 75	30	President Lincoln —Light violet.....	1 50	25
Cottage Maid —White and rose, dwarf extra	1 50	25	Prince of Austria — Very large, orange-scarlet flower. Is one of the best varieties either for forcing or outdoor culture.	2 50	40
Duc Van Tholl — Dwarf, intense scarlet, fine for forcing.....	1 25	20	Princess Marianne —Very large rosy white blooms.....	1 25	20
Duc Van Tholl —Dwarf, pure white.....	1 50	25	Rose Gris de Lin —Dwarf, pale rose and white, very delicate.....	2 00	30
Duc de Berlin — Dwarf, red with yellow edge, good forcer.....	2 00	30	Thomas Moore — Orange, fine, sweet scented.....	1 50	25
Duc d'Orange —Orange, tinged with yellow	1 25	20	Vesuvius —Beautiful shade of red.....	1 50	25
Dusart — Medium in height, producing large dark scarlet flowers, very robust in habit and specially suited for city cultivation.....	2 50	40	Wouwerman —Purple.....	1 50	25
Keizer Kroon —Yellow and red, and fine either for forcing or outdoor cultivation.	1 50	25	Yellow Prince —Bright yellow, dwarf, extra fine.....	1 50	30
			Best Mixed Varieties	1 00	15

This is the time to dress your lawns with Thomas Phosphate Powder. Will thicken up the Sod for winter. See page 20.

TULIPS—CONTINUED

SINGLE LATE TULIPS

THESE have the most brilliant colours and beautiful markings of all Tulips. They continue blooming well into June, and are thus specially valuable to those having country establishments, which they do not occupy early enough to have the full advantage of the earlier sorts. They are of much stronger growth than the early varieties.

Parrot or Dragon Tulips—Best mixed..... Per 100. Per doz.
\$1 00 15c.

Produces large and brilliantly coloured flowers, the edges of the petals being beautifully feathered. Most effective in mixed borders amongst the taller growing plants, but are not adapted for pot culture. We strongly recommend this variety.

Parrot, Cramoisie Brilliant..... Per 100. Per doz.
\$1 75 30c.

The latter is a grand improvement, producing blooms of deep crimson with large black star-shaped centres, and, unlike other of the Parrot varieties, is suited for pot culture.

SINGLE LATE BORDER TULIPS.

Finest sorts of Bi-blooms and Bizards in Per 100 Per doz.
mixture..... \$1 25 20c.

Grow tall, and the blooms have the most striking markings. The rose coloured have white grounds, and are beautifully feathered and striped with crimson, pink and scarlet, and the violet coloured have also white grounds with markings of violet-blue, purple and black. Are only for outdoor culture, and, coming in after the early Tulips are over, keep up a blaze of colour till spring bedding plants flower.

Gesneriana—This is the parent stock of the late flowering varieties, which by careful work has been so improved in size and colouring that it is now a most valuable sort, and produces large, showy scarlet blooms, with blue centres, which are greatly prized. Per 100, \$1.50. Per doz., 20c.

DARWIN TULIPS.

The Darwin is a late flowering variety of recent introduction, coming in flower with the Late Single or Bi-bloom varieties, and, like them, is of strong growth. They are all self-colours, which vary from light tints of lilac, rose and brown, to deep violet, brilliant red, dark brown and black, and are only used for outdoor cultivation. No flower garden is complete without Single Late and Darwin Tulips. Per 100, \$2.00. Per doz., 35c.

BOTANICAL TULIPS.

Greigi—An Asiatic species with dark green broad leaves with maroon spots, flowers are of great size, orange-scarlet in colour with yellow and black centres. Per 100, \$10.00. Per doz., \$1.25.

Bouton d'Or—This is of the same species, with large handsome globular flowers of pure golden yellow. Per 100, \$2.00. Per doz., 35c.

THOMAS PHOSPHATE POWDER dug deeply into the soil and thoroughly mixed with it imparts a brilliancy to the colour of Tulips and strengthens their growth, that nothing else will.

DOUBLE EARLY TULIPS

FOR BEDDING AND FORCING



Duke of York Tulip.

	Per 100.	Per doz.
Agnes —Dwarf, brilliant scarlet.....	\$1 50	25c.
Blanc borde pourpre —Dwarf, violet and white.....	1 50	25
Duc Van Tholl —Dwarf, red and yellow, early.....	1 25	20
Duke of York —Dwarf, carmine with white edge, good for forcing.....	1 25	20
Gloria Solis —Bronzy, crimson, edged with gold.....	1 50	25
Hellanthus —Yellow and scarlet, extra...	2 00	30
Imperator Rubrorum —Brilliant orange-red, extra fine... ..	2 00	30
La Candeur —Dwarf, pure white, fine.....	1 25	25c.
La Citadelle —Dwarf, purplish red with yellow border.....	1 25	20
Le Blason —Dwarf, white tinged with rose	2 00	30
Murillo —Dwarf, superb bluish white, one of the best for forcing.....	2 75	45
Pæonie —Dwarf, red.....	1 25	20
Veronica —Dwarf, cherry colour, early....	1 25	20
Rex Rubrorum —Scarlet flower, tipped with yellow, very large.....	2 50	40
Rose Blanche —Dwarf, pure white.....	1 50	25
Rubra Maxima —Superb deep red.....	2 00	30
Salvator Rosa —Beautiful rosy white, changing to rose.....	3 50	50
Tournesol —Dwarf, red and yellow.....	2 00	35
Best Mixed Varieties	1 25	20

DOUBLE LATE TULIPS

These come in succession to the early sorts and maintain the brilliancy of the early Flower Borders.

	Per 100.	Per doz.		Per 100.	Per doz.
Bonaparte —Brown shade.....	\$1 25	20c.	Overwinnaar —White, shaded with blue...	\$1 25	20
Lord Wellington —Large purplish violet blooms, extra.	2 00	40	Yellow Rose —Pure golden yellow.....	1 25	20

DAFFODILS.—In the open ground Daffodils thrive best in deep and rather moist soils that are not peaty, but do well in any ordinary garden soil. Never use new manure. In sandy soil dig in deep thoroughly decomposed cow manure. **THOMAS PHOSPHATE POWDER** should be mixed with the soil to the depth, or a little deeper, than the bulbs are planted. Half a pound to the square yard will do. Cover about twice the depth of the bulb when planting. Indoor culture same as Hyacinths.

Polyanthus and Daffodils

Of all spring flowers none excel the Daffodil for graceful beauty, and, what is also of great importance, mostly all the varieties are equally as well adapted for Conservatory and Parlour decoration as they are for outdoor cultivation, and they succeed perfectly well in almost any soil, and require but little manure. We have imported a greater variety and in greater quantity than ever before, because we are convinced that everyone growing them will be perfectly delighted with their beauty and the profusion and duration of their bloom.



Narcissus Paper White.

Single Daffodils

No class of flowering bulbs is attracting more attention at present than the varieties of Daffodil (single or double). Their graceful form, sweet perfume and rich colours render them invaluable as cut flowers or for greenhouse or parlour decoration. Their ease of culture, sure blooming qualities and hardiness in standing our severe winters render them most popular as Spring flowers.

Barri Conspicuous—Is a flower of great beauty and refinement, with large broad spreading yellow perianth, broad short cup conspicuously edged with bright orange-scarlet. Is certainly the Queen of Daffodils..... \$1 00 10c.

Bicolor Horsfieldi—One of the most stately of all the Daffodils. The perianth is pure white, while the trumpet is of a most delicate yellow, and a few orchids are prettier than it is. Early..... 0 75 8

Polyanthus Narcissus

OR SINGLE BUNCH FLOWERED DAFFODILS.

These are best adapted for house culture.

Per 100. Per doz.

Paper White, Large Flowered—Is of the easiest growth and most satisfactory bloomer for house culture. The blooms are large and borne in trusses; we strongly recommend it. Plant 6 bulbs in an 8 inch pot..... \$1 25 20c.

Her Majesty—Pure white with pure yellow cup, very early and profuse bloomer..... 40

Mixed Varieties 1 50 25



A Bunch of Single Daffodils.

Per doz. Each.

Biflorus—Pure white with yellow crown, very fragrant, and produces two flowers on each stem- Late.....Per 100, \$1 00 0 20 3

Bulbocodium—Yellow, very early and distinct. A good forcer..... 1 00 10

Emperor—Perianth deep primrose, trumpet rich yellow, very large flower..... 1 25 15

Golden Spur—Perianth large and spreading, trumpet large and of a deep rich yellow. Early, extra..... 0 75 8

Incomparable—Early, fine flowers of rich yellow..... 0 25 3

SINGLE DAFFODILS—CONTINUED

	Per doz.	Each.		Per doz.	Each
Leedsi, Duchess of Brabant —Very large pure white perianth, cup canary colour.....	25c.	3c.	Poeticus Ornatus —The improved "Poeticus," very early and perfectly hardy. Flowers large and beautifully formed; pure white with crimson cup.....	Per 100, \$1.25	20 3
Moschatus —(Allbicans), large sulphur trumpet with white perianth, very early and hardy	60	6	Princeps Maximus —Large deep yellow trumpet with sulphur perianth. One of the most valuable for forcing.....	Per 100, \$1.75	35 4
Obvallaris —(Tenby Daffodil), a most beautiful variety with perianth and trumpet of full yellow.....	75	8	Sir Watkin —Immense flowers, perianth deep sulphur, cup bright yellow, tinged with orange and beautifully fringed.....	1 00	10
Pallidus Praecox —(White Pyrenees Daffodil) one of the earliest varieties. Both trumpet and perianth are clear sulphur white, fine...	50	6	Stella —Yellow cup with white perianth, good for forcing.....	Per 100, 75c.	25 3
Poeticus —(The Poet's Narcissus), perfectly hardy, pure white flower with orange cup, edged with crimson.....	Per 100, 75c.	15 2	Trumpet Major —Flowers large and of a deep golden yellow, fine for forcing. Per 100, \$1.50	25	3
Scoticus —(The Scotch Garland flower), perianth white, trumpet yellow, fine for forcing..	40	4	Finest Mixed Single Varieties	25	3

DOUBLE DAFFODILS



Von Sion.

Alba Plena Oborata—(Gardenia Flowered) exquisitely scented, pure white double flowers. Per doz., 25c.; 4 for 10c.

Incomparable—Yellow and orange, splendid forcing variety. Per doz., 25c.; 4 for 10c.

Orange Phoenix—Beautiful pure white flowers with orange nectary. Per doz. 40c.; 4 for 15c.

Sulphur Phoenix—Pale creamy white, delicately perfumed, a chaste and beautiful flower. Per doz., \$1.25; each 15c.

Von Sion—"The famous Old Double Daffodil," large golden yellow double flowers, the best forcing variety. Per 100, \$2.25; per doz., 35c.; 3 for 10c.

Finest Mixed Varieties—Per doz., 35c.

Chinese Sacred Lily



"ORIENTAL NARCISSUS."

Our Chinese Lilies are the Genuine Article.
Chinese Grown.

Bulbs bloom in six or eight weeks after planting, throwing up many flower stalks thickly studded with blooms, white with yellow centre, and very fragrant. Grows in shallow bowls containing water and pebbles, to keep the bulbs down, or in earth, in pots. This is one of the greatest floral curiosities.

A dozen bulbs, planted at intervals, will give a succession of flowers all winter.

Price for first size bulbs, per doz., \$1.00; each 10c.

For Lily Bowls, see page 21.

LILIES



Liliun Harrisii.

New Japanese Easter Lily—Giganteum. 7 to 9, \$1.10 per doz., 10c. each; 9 to 10, \$2.00 per doz., 20c. each.

New Japanese Easter Lily—All the year round. \$1.10 per doz., 10c. each.

Flowers resemble the *Harrisii* in size, shape and colour, but are much more numerous, 4 to 6 weeks earlier, and the plant is of dwarfier and more compact habit of growth. These varieties have never been known to have been afflicted with disease—in fact there is no such thing in Japan as Lily disease. Our leading Florists are using it altogether in place of *Harrisii*. See also *Liliun Longiflorum*.

HARRISII OR BERMUDA EASTER LILY.

Free flowering forcing variety with pure white long trumpet-shaped blooms. 7 to 9 bulbs, \$2.00 per doz., 20c. each. 9 to 11 bulbs, \$3.50 per doz.; 35c. each.

HARDY LILIES

In groups on the lawn, amongst shrubs, or in the mixed border, especially in the Hardy Perennial Border, their graceful habit, varied and rich colouring and the great range of blooming season of the different varieties place them easily first amongst hardy plants. As a matter of fact no Herbaceous Border can be considered complete unless it contains an assortment of **Hardy Lilies**, and, once planted, the flowers go on increasing in size and number from year to year. Though they bloom well under any circumstance of soil or exposure, it must be borne in mind that all Lilies are shade loving plants, and in shady positions they attain their greatest perfection. To insure flowering next year they should be planted in the Fall.

Special quotations, by the hundred, to large buyers.

Auratum—Large white flowers, the petals of which are delicately spotted with crimson, and striped with pale gold color. 15c. each; \$1.50 per doz.

Rubro-vittatum—Of imposing growth, with extraordinarily large pure white flowers, with a broad dark maroon band down the centre of each petal. Is a most striking and effective variety. \$1.00 each.

Wittel—A very rare and beautiful variety, having white unspotted flowers with a yellow band running down the centre of each petal. \$1.00 each.

Platyphyllum—Another grand new *Auratum*, which, on account of its monstrous sized flowers, richly spotted with crimson, and extra robust habit of growth, may be called the Queen of Lilies. 7 feet, 50c. each.

Batemanniae—Unspotted glowing orange-red blooms. 3 feet, 25c. each.

Coridion—Erect, cup shaped, citron-yellow flowers. Very hardy, dwarf. 15c. each.

Hansoni, or Japanese Yellow Martagon Lily—Rich golden-yellow flowers, heavily spotted with black. A grand variety; one of the best. 75c. each.

Henryi—(The orange-yellow *Speciosum*). An entirely new and distinct variety. Its delicately handsome orange-yellow flowers are produced in great abundance (as many as 20 on a well-established plant) in branching heads resembling *Speciosum*, but 5 to 6 feet in height. One of the most remarkable lilies ever introduced. \$1.50 each.

Japonicum Odorum Colchesteri—A grand Lily, bearing long, trumpet-shaped flowers. On first opening the inside of the trumpet is pale yellow, gradually changing to creamy white, while the outside is streaked with reddish-brown, and of exquisite fragrance. 2½ feet, 30c. each.

Kræmeri—A beautiful and distinct variety, with delicate rosy-pink erect flowers and graceful habit of growth. 2 feet, 25c. each.

Longiflorum Giganteum } \$1.50 per doz.; 15c. each.

All the year round } The Longiflorum is a most useful variety, and is equally adapted for forcing or outdoor culture, being extremely hardy. Plants grow from 2 to 3 feet in height, and the pure white funnel-shaped flowers are of great substance and produced in the greatest abundance, and last a long time after being cut. The two varieties resemble one another, but "All the Year Round" is more used for outdoor culture than *Giganteum*. A bed of *Longiflorum* with *Scarlet Gladiolus* planted alternately has a most striking effect. These varieties we keep in cold storage, so that by gauging the time of planting they can be had in flower at any desired season. These must not be confounded with the ordinary *Liliun Longiflorum*.

Longiflorum, Alba Marginatum—Produces large, trumpet-shaped, pure white flowers, while the foliage is of dark green and striped with silver, which makes it very ornamental. 2 feet. 25c. each.

Maximowiczii—Pretty red flowers with reflexed petals. Early and very distinct. 30c. each.

Speciosum Album Kraetzerei—One of the most beautiful of all lilies of the *speciosum* type, with flowers of the purest white. 3 feet. \$2.00 per doz., 20c. each.

Melpomene—Of strong growth, an extra free flowerer. Dark crimson blooms heavily spotted with purple and margined with white, 3 feet. \$2.00 per doz. 20c. each.

Rubrum—Pure white ground, heavily spotted with crimson, 3 feet. \$1.50 per doz., 15c. each.

Thunbergianum Atrosanguineum—Early. Like all the *Thunbergianums*, the flowers are erect and of cup shape. This variety produces flowers of deep red with black spots. 1½ feet. 20c. each.

Bicolor—Flowers are large and of orange-red, flamed with scarlet. 1½ feet. 20c. each.

Flore Pleno—Large semi double deep red flowers. 1½ feet. 20c. each.

Fulgens—Rich blood red, deeply spotted with black. 1½ feet. 15c. each.

Marmoratum Aureum—Is an especially fine variety, producing large yellow flowers spotted with crimson. 2 feet. 20c. each.

Wilsoni—Apricot color, spotted with purple, with a yellow streak in centre of each petal. A rare and striking variety. 2 feet. 20c. each.

Freesia Refracta Alba

Or African Lily of the Valley



Freesia Refracta Alba.

A bulb of very easy growth indoors, and one of the most beautiful and delicately perfumed little flowers in cultivation. Pure white with a tinge of yellow on lower petals.

Extra large selected bulbs. Per 100, \$1.25; per doz., 20c.

Miscellaneous Bulbs AND Roots

These varieties marked * will only be ready for shipment in October or beginning of November.

Allium Neapolitanum — Produces large trusses of snowy white blossoms on tall slender stems, and is equally valuable for forcing as for growing out of doors, as it is perfectly hardy and flowers profusely, even in the shade. \$0 20 3c.



Allium.

Allium Azureum — Deep sky-blue with dark line through middle of each division. Hardy. 1 00 10

Anemone — Double mixed. 0 25 3

Chionodoxa Lucillæ — (Glory of the Snow). One of the most lovely spring bulbous plants ever introduced, producing spikes of azure blue flowers with pure white centres. 0 20 3

Crown Imperial Lily — (Fritillaria Imperiabilis). A well-known, hardy spring blooming plant, with clusters of pendant bell-shaped flowers, surmounted with tufts of green leaves. Choice mixed colors. 1 00 10



Bermuda Buttercup.—Oxalis.

Micellaneous Bulbs and Roots—CONTINUED

	Per doz.	Each.		Per doz.	Each.
* Iris —A charming, hardy and beautiful garden plant. The flowers of the Iris are probably the richest coloured of all hardy flowers.			Oxalis —Superb varieties in mixture. A very pretty bulbous plant, specially adapted for winter flowering in pots, hanging-baskets, vases, etc. Per 100, \$1.00	25c.	3c.
“ Choice mixed English.....	40c.	5c.	Ranunculus —Finest double Persian, mixed colours.....	20	3
“ “ “ German.....	40	5	Ranunculus —Finest French Giant, mixed colours.....	20	3
“ “ “ Spanish.....	40	5	Scilla Siberica —One of the most charming and earliest spring flowering bulbs, producing masses of the most intense blue flowers.....Per 100, \$1.00	20	3
“ “ “ Japanese.....	\$1 00	10	Snowdrop —(Elwes' Giant). This fine variety is much larger than the ordinary snowdrop, and is slightly scented. Per 100, \$1.25	25	3
Ixia —A beautiful half hardy plant, but fine for greenhouse or window culture. Mixture of 25 splendid new sorts. Per 100, 75c.	20	3	Snowdrop —Single.....Per 100, \$1.00	15	3
Jonquil Campernelli —Very large yellow flowers, and deliciously scented. Per 100, \$1.25	20	3	Snowdrop —Double.....Per 100, \$1.50	20	3
Jonquil Double —Deep yellow.....	40	5	Spiraea —Japonica.....\$1 50	15	
* Lily of the Valley —(Convallaria Majalis). This plant is a general favourite, and is one of the most highly prized of our early spring flowers. Extra large pips suitable for forcing. Per 100, \$2.00	40		“ New Large Flowering —A new and valuable variety, dwarfer in habit and blooming longer and more profusely than the old sort.....	1 50	15
NOTE .—We have on the way a large importation of Lily of the Valley, of the largest and soundest pips to which we call Florists' attention. Special quotations will be given with pleasure.			“ Astilboides Floribunda —A distinct and beautiful new type of Spiraea..	...	20
Ornithogalum Arabicum —(Star of Bethlehem). A very attractive white, star-shaped little flower, with black centre and aromatic perfume. Quite hardy outdoors, and forces easily.....	40	5	“ Venusta —Strong growing variety with beautiful crimson flowers.....	...	20
Oxalis —(Bermuda Buttercup). A fine plant for winter flowering, very strong grower. The flowers are bright buttercup yellow	40	5	“ Palmata —Rose colour.....	...	20
			Sparaxis —Of about the same habit as the Ixia. Fine mixed colours. Per 100, 75c.	15	2

FRESH MUSHROOM SPAWN



Mushroom cultivation is not so difficult and uncertain as it is generally supposed to be. One of the principal features in its culture is the planting of good fresh Spawn. Mushrooms can be grown successfully under the greenhouse bench, in a cellar or in beds in the open air, prepared in the same manner as hot beds.

Finest English Milltrack Mushroom Spawn.

Per brick, 15c. ; one doz. bricks, \$1.50.

Freight extra. When ordered by mail, add 5 cents per brick, postage.

Special quotations for large quantities.

HARDY PERENNIAL FLOWERS.

No department of Horticulture is more deserving of the increased interest lately given to it than the old-fashioned hardy herbaceous plant border. In such a bed or border it may be said that every day brings to view some new feature of beauty, as the different varieties come in bloom, and this can never be obtained by foliage or flowering plants, in set beds or ribbon gardening. Besides the many old and worthy favourites, numerous beautiful varieties have been introduced in recent years, and we can supply many more varieties of hardy perennials than we have space to enumerate in this Catalogue. Their inexpensiveness is a great recommendation, the first cost being all the outlay required, for, when once planted and given a fair share of attention, they are sure to increase in size and beauty. With an assortment of Hardy Perennial plants, a most beautiful, interesting and continuous display may be kept up from early spring till late in the autumn.

When once the beds or borders of Perennials are thoroughly established and properly arranged as to height, time of blooming, etc., no one will think of returning to the yearly planting out of tender bedding plants. It is both troublesome and very expensive, and the first breath of frost leaves the garden unsightly. The best season to transplant Hardy Perennials is the latter part of September and during October. They may also be planted successfully in spring as soon as the ground is in good condition, but the former period is preferable to insure good results the first flowering season.

We have in stock many varieties besides those enumerated below, so that intending purchasers can order almost any of the old favourites, and most of the newer sorts, and have their orders executed. Most of these Perennials may be raised from seed, and will flower generally the second year; for varieties see our Seed Catalogue.

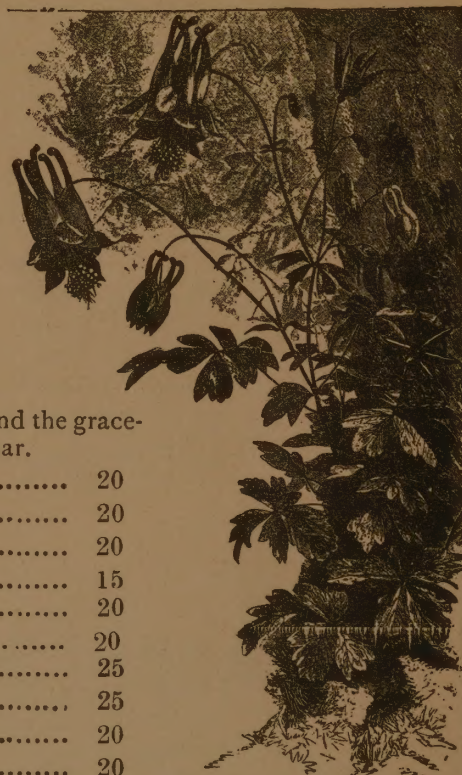
We make the following special offers for large orders.

One dozen plants in varieties, our own selection.....	\$ 1.25
100 plants in 50 varieties, purchasers' selection from our list	12.50
100 plants in 50 varieties, our own selection from our list	10.00

Please note that the above special prices do not include Nos. 39, 48, 67, 77, 81, 140, 144.

THE FOLLOWING PRICES ARE DELIVERED MONTREAL.

	Price each.
1 <i>Achillea Ptarmica</i> —Fl. pl., "The Pearl," 15c. Flowers are double and of the purest white and produced in marvelous quantities. Invaluable for cutting. 2 feet	20c.
2 <i>Aconitum Napellus</i> —Monk's Hood	20
3 <i>Adlumia Cirrhosa</i> —Hardy climber	15
4 <i>Adonis Vernalis</i> —Bright yellow flowers, 2 inches in diameter, 1 foot, May-June	15
5 <i>Agrostemma Coronaria</i> —One foot	15
6 <i>Alyssum Saxatile</i> —"Gold Dust" 1 foot	25
7 <i>Anthemis Kelwayi</i> —Yellow, 2½ feet	15
8 " <i>Tinctoria</i> —Yellow daisy-like flowers	20
9 <i>Aquilegia hybrida</i> —(Columbine) many colours, 3 feet	
In these great variety of colour will be found, from creamy white to intense blue and rosy purple. Will succeed almost anywhere, and the graceful beauty of the plant and flowers render the <i>Aquilegia</i> extremely popular.	
10 <i>Anchusa Italica</i> —Beautiful blue flowers, 2 feet	20
11 <i>Anemone Japonica</i>	20
12 " " <i>Alba</i>	20
13 <i>Arabis Albida</i> —8 inches	15
14 " " <i>Variegata</i> —8 inches	20
15 <i>Armeria</i> —Of sorts	25
16 <i>Aster Alpinus</i> —Purple, 9 inches	25
17 " <i>Bessarabicus</i> —2 feet, purple and orange	20
18 " <i>Horizontalis</i> —Red and white	20
19 <i>Aster Grandiflora</i> —2 ft	20
20 <i>Astragalus Alopecuroides</i> —Yellow, 3 feet, July	20
21 <i>Baptisia</i> —Of sorts	15



Aquilegia No. 8



Single Canterbury Bells.

22 <i>Bellis Perennis</i> —"English Daisy"	15
23 <i>Bocconia Japonica</i> —A stately plant, creamy coloured flowers, 7 ft....	20
24 <i>Bupthalmum cordifolium</i> —Yellow, 2 feet, May-June	15
25 <i>Callirhoe verticulata</i> —1 foot, Crimson	20
26 " <i>lineariloba</i> —Trailing habit, lilac striped, June-September...	20
27 <i>Campanula Carpatica</i> —Blue Bells	15
28 " " <i>alba</i>	20
29 " <i>Clomerata Dahurica</i>	20
30 " <i>Persicifolia</i> —2 feet	20
31 " " <i>alba</i> —2 feet	20

The *Campanulas* are amongst the grandest of summer flowering plants. The Canterbury Bell with its bell-shaped single and double flowers forms a dense mass of beauty, the plants being literally covered with bloom. It is adapted for mixed borders, and so are most other varieties of *Campanula*, while the dwarf sorts make pretty edgings.

HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS.—CONTINUED.

- Price each.
- 32 *Campanula Grandiflora*—4 feet 20c.
- 33 " **Medium**—" Canterbury Bells," in
 great variety..... 15
- 34 *Caryopteris Mastacanthus*—Blue, 5 feet.. 20



Cup and Saucer. Canterbury Bells.

- 35 *Commellina Coelestis*—Blue. May..... 15
- 36 *Catananche bicolor*—2 feet, blue and white.. 25
- 37 *Centaurea rutherica*—2 feet, yellow..... 25
- 38 *Cerastium tomentosum*—6 in. Silvery foliage. 15
- 39 *Clematis*—Many beautiful varieties.....\$1 00
- 40 *Convallaria majalis*—" Lily of the Valley,"
 clumps 15
- 41 *Carnation*—Hardy border sorts, extra fine
 seedlings..... 15
- 42 *Carnation Picotee*—Border sorts, extra fine
 seedlings..... 25
- 43 *Chrysanthemum maximum filiforme*—2 feet,
 white..... 20
- 44 *Coreopsis lanceolata*..... 15
- 45 " **Grandiflora**—2½ feet..... 15

A valuable border plant of easy culture, producing during summer an abundance of rich yellow flowers on long stems, and so is most useful for cutting.

- 46 *Delphinium Formosum*—Blue, 4 feet..... 15
- 47 " **hybridum**—Blue and white, 4 feet 15
- 48 " **nudicaule**—Red, 18 inches..... 25

The predominating colours are different shades of blue, in some cases approaching purple, and blue and white, and the spikes of bloom are from one to two feet in length. Is of handsome stately habit, and few plants produce such a bright effect through the summer and fall.

- 48½ *Delphinium Zaili (Sulphureus)*—Is a grand
 acquisition and entirely distinct in habit
 and colour. It produces long loose spikes
 of beautiful blooms, *clear yellow* in colour,
 and strikingly handsome in habit, 3 feet... 50
- 49 *Dianthus barbatus*—" Sweet William "..... 15
- 50 *Dicentra Spectabilis*—" Bleeding Heart "... 20
- 51 *Digitalis, purpurea and alba*—3 feet 15
- 52 *Doronicum plantagineum*—Yellow, 2 feet... 20

- Price each.
- 53 *Echinacea purpurea* (*Rudbeckia*) Reddish
 purple, 4 feet, August..... 30
- 54 *Echinops ritro*—Blue, 4 feet, September..... 20
- 55 *Epilobium hirsutum*—New Rose 4, feet,
 July-August..... 30
- 56 *Erigeron pulchella*..... 25
- 57 " **hybridus roseus**—1 foot, orange 25
- 58 *Erysimum pulchellum*—6 inches, yellow..... 15
- 59 *Eryngium planum*—4 feet, blue..... 25
- 60 *Eupatorium Fraseri*—3 feet, white 25
- 61 *Felicia Abyssinica*—1 foot..... 20
- 62 *Ferula Gigantea*—6 feet..... 25

A gigantic Fennel with bright glistening foliage, changing to brilliant orange.

- 63 *Fragaria indica*—Trailing habit, yellow..... 25
- 64 *Fraxinella*—Of sorts, 1½ feet..... 20
- 65 *Funkia cordata*..... 20
- 66 " **grandiflora**..... 20
- 67 " **undulata variegata**—A beautiful plant 40
- 68 *Gallega officinalis*—4 feet, lilac 20
- 69 *Gaillardia grandiflora, hybrids*—2½ feet..... 15

A free blooming plant that will thrive in almost any soil. The centres of the beautiful large flat flowers are dark shades of brown and vermillion, edged with broad golden bands.

- 70 *Gentiana Acaulis*—6 inches blue..... 25
- 71 *Geum Coccineum*—1½ feet, scarlet..... 20
- 72 *Gypsophila paniculata*—3 feet, white..... 15
- 73 " **Stevenii**—2 feet, white..... 20



Delphinium. Nos. 46-48½.

- 74 *Helianthus multiflorus*..... 15
- 75 " —" *Soleil d'Or* "..... 15
- 76 *Hypericum elegans*—Yellow, 1, July-August.. 20

HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS—CONTINUED



Digitalis. No. 45.

- | | Price each |
|---|------------|
| 77 Helleborous Niger —(Christmas Rose)..... | 40c. |
| 78 Hepatica —Mixed varieties. A charming early spring flowering plant..... | 15 |
| 79 Hemerocallis Flava —Day Lily..... | 20 |
| 80 " Fulva — "..... | 15 |
| 81 " Gigantea Aurantiaca | 60 |
| The latter is the most beautiful of all the Day Lilies. Orange-yellow, 2 feet. | |
| 82 Helenium Augustifolium —3 feet, yellow..... | 20 |
| 83 " Hoopesi —6 feet, yellow..... | 20 |
| 84 Heliopsis Scabra —4 feet, yellow..... | 20 |
| 85 Heuchera Sanguinea —1½ feet..... | 20 |
| 86 " Alba —1½ feet..... | 25 |
| The foliage is recumbent, from which rise numerous slender spikes covered with graceful blooms with a bright coral scarlet in the case of H. Sanguinea, while the H. Alba produces most beautiful pure white flowers. | |
| 87 Hesperis Matronalis —Sweet Rocket, 3 feet, red and white..... | 15 |
| 88 Hieraceum Aurantiacum —8 inches..... | 15 |
| 89 Hollyhock —Extra fine seedlings..... | 25 |
| 90 Hyacinthus Candicans —3 feet, white..... | 20 |
| 91 Iberis Sempervirens —1 foot, white..... | 15 |
| 92 Inula Grandiflora Glandulosa —Large golden yellow flowers, 2 feet, June-August..... | 30 |
| 93 Iris Kämpferii —Japanese Iris, the most beautiful of all the Iris..... | 35 |
| 94 " —All the leading varieties..... | 25 |
| 95 Kuhnia Euparoides —Cream colour, 1 foot, August..... | 20 |

- | | Price each. |
|--|-------------|
| 96 Lathyrus Latifolius —Perennial Pea | 25 |
| A fine collection of many shades of color. | |
| 97 Leucanthemum Maximum —3 feet, white... | 25 |
| 98 Lobelia Cardinalis —3 feet, scarlet..... | 20 |
| 99 Lindelofia Spectabilis —Purplish blue, 1½ ft. | 15 |
| 100 Lupins —Perennial varieties, 2½ feet..... | 15 |
| 101 Lychnis Flos —Culi plenissima semperflorens, double everblooming Lychnis, 1 foot.... | 20 |
| Rose coloured flowers, beautifully fringed, which bloom all summer through. Is a double variety of the old "Ragged Robin." | |
| 102 Lychnis Chalcedonica —Red and white, 3 ft. | 20 |
| 103 " Haageana —1 foot..... | 20 |
| Haageana produces very striking blooms nearly two inches across, varying in shade from bailliant scarlet to purest white. | |
| 104 Lythrum Roseum Superbum —4 feet, rose... | 25 |
| 105 Liatris Spicata —Beautifully reddish purple spikes, 2 feet..... | 15 |
| 106 Linaria Hendersonii —1½ feet..... | 15 |
| 107 Monorda Didyma —(Horse Mint), 3 ft., scarlet | 20 |
| 108 Monbretia —3 feet, orange-scarlet | 25 |
| 109 Myosotis —Of sorts "Forget-me-not"..... | 15 |
| 110 Malva Moschata —(Mallow), 2 feet, pink..... | 15 |
| 111 " " —Alba, 2 feet, white..... | 15 |
| 112 Morina Elegans Longifolia —3 feet, rose..... | 25 |
| 113 Oenothera Fraseri —1 foot, yellow..... | 20 |
| 114 Ononis Rotundifolia —15 inches, red.... | 25 |
| 115 Orobis Vernus —(Bitter Vetch), 1 foot, purple and blue..... | 20 |



Perennial Pea. No. 96.

- | | |
|--|----|
| 116 Pansy —A fine collection. \$1.00 per doz | 15 |
| 117 Phytolacca Decandra —White long spikes ... | 20 |
| 118 Polygonum Multiflorum —White, 2 ft., August | 20 |
| 119 Poppy, Iceland —Different colors, 1 foot..... | 20 |

HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS—CONTINUED.

	Price each.		Price each.
120 Poppy Oriental —Different colors 2½ feet...	30	133 Scabiosa Caucasica —3 feet.....	25
121 Potentilla Hybrida —Of sorts, 2 feet.....	30	The Scabiosa is one of the handsomest of hardy perennials, lilac-blue flowers.	
122 Phlox Decussata —Late flowering, 25 choice sorts, 2½ feet	20	134 Statice Lemonium —2 feet, blue.....	20
Amongst hardy border plants none excel the Perennial Phlox. The large trusses of bright colours, ranging from pure white to the richest crimson and purple, and from rose and salmon to bright coral red, give these Phloxes a first place among hardy plants. Will succeed in any soil that is fairly rich, and are much benefited by an occasional soaking of water when flowering in dry weather.		135 " " Of sorts	20
123 Primula vulgaris —(English Primrose), many sorts.....	20c.		
124 Primula Japonica —Beautiful hardy variety....	20		
125 " Auricula —Many fine varieties.....	20		
126 " Polyanthus —Of varieties.....	20		
127 " Cashmeriana —Lilac.....	25		
128 Pyrethrum Uliginosum —4 feet, white.....	20		
129 " of sorts—Beautiful single flowers..	20		
130 Rudbeckia —(Golden Glow) 6 ft. yellow.....	25		
131 " Newmanii —3 feet,.....	25		

The "Golden Glow" is one of the very best plants for wide borders, centres of large beds or isolated positions. Its blooms are produced on long stems, and are double and of a vivid yellow, while the blooms of *Newmanii* have black centres..... 20

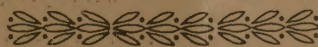


Lychnis Haageana Hybrida. No.

132 **Saivia Argentea**—2 feet, silvery foliage..... 20

Perennial Phlox. No.

136 Sedum Aizoon —1 foot, yellow.....	20
137 Sidalcea Candida —3 feet, white.....	25
138 Spergula pelifera aurea —Dense carpet of golden yellow.....	20
139 Spirea Aruncus —4 feet, white.....	25
140 " Astilboides —2 " "	40
141 " Filipendula —2 " "	25
142 " Japonica —1½ " "	25
143 " " compacta —1½ ft., white	25
144 " " " variegata	40
145 " Palmata —Beautiful rose flower ...	25
146 Thalictrum adiantifolium —1 foot, fern-like foliage, white	20
147 Tradescantia Virginica —2 feet, purple	20
148 Valeriana officinalis —4 feet, Lavender.....	20
149 Veronica spicata —1 foot, white.....	15
150 " Mixed Varieties —2 feet, July-August	15
151 Vinca Minor —(Periwinkle).....	15
152 Wahlenbergia duplex —1 foot, white.....	20



... FERTILIZERS ...

ALBERTS' THOMAS PHOSPHATE POWDER

AS been proved by carefully conducted and numerous experiments, in comparison with other makes of artificial manures, taking its price into account, to be by far the most profitable in its application. Its lasting effect is one of its greatest advantages over other manures, and it is claimed by many who have used it extensively, even over barnyard manures, and its merits for top dressing **Lawns, Hay or Pasture** lands are remarkable. We ask all our customers to give it a trial, and, if they do, are convinced that they will find great profit in the using of it. As a top dressing for **Fruit Trees or small fruits** it has produced most satisfactory results. **It is the best manure for Bulbs of all sorts**, and should be dug in so that the base of the bulbs will rest on the soil which it has been mixed with. We have not space here to give full particulars of the many advantages of the **Alberts' Thomas Phosphate Powder**, but on application we shall mail free an exhaustive pamphlet in reference to it. Per 100 lbs., \$2.00. lb., 3c.

Sulphate of Ammonia—Splendid plant Fertilizer, lb., 10c.

Nitrate of Soda—5c. per lb.; \$3.50 per 100 lbs.

Sulphate of Potash—6c. per lb.; \$4.00 per 100 lbs.

Muriate of Potash—5c. per lb.; \$3.50 per 100 lbs.

Land Plaster—55c. per bag.

BONE FLOUR—The pure flour of ground green bones. Is a valuable fertilizer and stimulant for Roses, Chrysanthemums, and all pot plants. 100 lbs., \$3.50; 10 lbs., 50c.; 5 lbs., 30c.

GROUND BONES—100 lbs., \$3.25; 10 lbs., 50c.; 5 lbs., 30c.

CRUSHED BOENS—100 lbs., \$3.00; 10 lbs., 40c.; 5 lbs., 25c.

ALBERTS' CONCENTRATED HORTICULTURAL MANURE—It is the only Fertilizer guaranteed free from Sulphuric Acid, Chlotine, Gypsum or other dele-

terious Acids, and is completely soluble in water. Is without doubt the best artificial manure on the market for Florists and Gardeners; and we have certificates from all the most prominent Horticulturists in its favour. Per 100 lbs., \$10.00; 1 lb. tins, 25c.; 4 lb. tins, 75c.

Write for descriptive pamphlet, which gives full particulars regarding Alberts' Manure.

SHEEP MANURE—5c. per lb.

JADOO FIBRE—The new substitute for potting earth, for growing plants and bulbs of all kinds. Full particulars and testimonials on application. \$4.00 per 100 lbs.; 5c. per lb.

JADOO CONCENTRATED LIQUID—Specially recommended as a stimulant for plants grown in Jadoo. 30c. per pint bottle.

... INSECTICIDES ...

NIKOTEEN—This new Insecticide is a sure cure for almost every form of insect affecting plants. Is used successfully both for fumigating and as a spray, but fumigation is preferred for Conservatories and Greenhouses. It is cheap and effective. Price per bottle, \$2.00. Pan and Iron weight used in vapourizing, per set, \$1.25.

NIKOTEEN PUNK—Is pulp thoroughly saturated with Nikoteen and put up in rolls, which, when ignited, burns slowly. It is equally effective as the liquid Nikoteen, and in small greenhouses is preferable, as it is easier to handle. Box containing 12 rolls, 75c., or 10c. each.

COPPER SULPHATE—lb., 10c.; 100 lbs., \$7.00.

Solution of Copper—Ammoniated, for Mildew, Blight and Rot (1 quart to 25 gallons of water). Quart, 25c.

Copper Compound—Dry powder, for Rot and Blight, (5 lbs. to 10 gallons of water). lb., 5c.

Gishurst's Compound—Destroys Red Spider, Scale, Mealy Bug, Green Fly, etc. Box, 50c.; large box, \$1.25.

FIR TREE OIL—One of the most efficient insecticides. $\frac{1}{2}$ pint, 50c.; 1 pint, 75c.; quart, \$1.40.

Gardener's Insecticide—An old standard English insecticide. Bottles, 50c and \$1.25.

Hellebore Powder—Best remedy for caterpillars. lb., 25c.

Slug Shot—A safe and efficient insecticide. 3 lbs., 25c.; 5 lbs., 35c.; 10 lbs., 60c.

Whale Oil Soap—Dissolve $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. to a gallon of water, apply with syringe or spraying pump. lb., 25c.

Flour of Sulphur—Fine remedy for mildew and for destroying insect pests. lb., 10c.

LETHORION CONES—For the certain destruction of greenhouse pests, without any offensive smell or injury to the most delicate bloom. 50c. each; \$4.50 per doz.

HYACINTH GLASSES



Tye Pattern.

Tye Pattern—In four colours, green, violet, blue and wine colour.
Per doz., \$1.25; each, 15c.

Old Pattern—In four colours, green, violet, blue and wine colour. Per doz., \$1.00; each, 10c.

Eclipse Pattern—Very ornamental and transparent, five colours, blue, green, crystal, opal and yellow, 35c. each.

Vernal Hyacinth Vase—Made of Terra Cotta.

Immerse the vase for a day in water, then sprinkle it with timothy seed, when it will be covered with a bright green growth in a few days. Each, 35c.



Old Pattern.

Fancy China Bowls



For cultivating Chinese Sacred Lilies, or can be used as Salad bowls. At 60c., 75c., 90c. and \$1.00 each.

FLOWER POTS

Standard Pattern

2	inch.....	per 100.....	\$ 50	per doz.....	\$ 08
2 1/8	"	"	70	"	10
3	"	"	80	"	15
4	"	"	1 20	"	20
5	"	"	2 00	"	30
6	"	"	3 50	"	50
7	"	"	6 00	"	80
8	"	"	11 00	"	1 50
9	"	"	16 00	"	2 00

Saucers charged extra from 10c. to 75c. per doz.

To Florists and those buying in large quantities, we shall be pleased to give special quotations.

Fern Pots, Fancy Pots, Jardinieres and Saucers. Prices on application.

HALF POTS

Fine for cultivation of Bulbs. 6 inches, 50c.; 7 inches, 70c.; 8 inches, \$1.00; 10 inches, \$1.50, per doz.

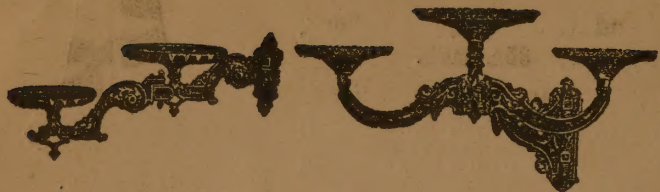


Vernal Vase.

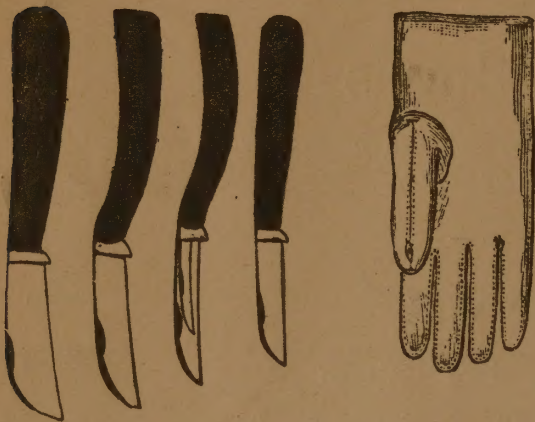


This is the time to dress your lawns with Thomas Phosphate Powder. Will thicken up Sod for winter. See page 20.

SUNDRIES



Window Brackets for Flower Pots, in Ebony and Gold, from 20c to \$1.50 each.



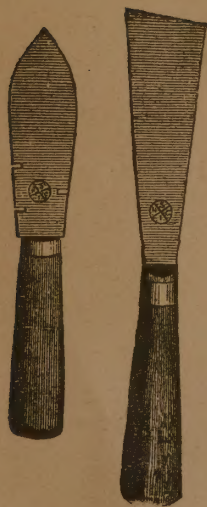
Bamboo Stakes.....per 100, 4 feet, \$1.50 ; 7 feet, \$2 50	
Pruning Knives..... 90c, \$1.00 1 50	
Budding "80c to 1 25	
Pruning Gloves, pair.....50c, 60c, 75c, 85c	
Putty and Hacking Knives..... 30	
Labels per 100, 3½ in..... 15	
" " 4½ " 20	
" " 5 " 25	
" " 6 " 30	
" " 8 " 50	

Labels, Chandler's Patent, White Metal, 50c per box of 50, with wire for tying on, very convenient.

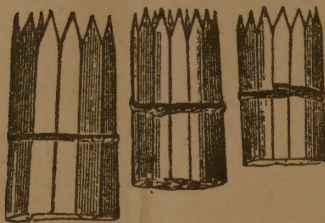
Putty Bulb..... 1 25	
Peat, Imported, per sack..... 2 75	
" Orchid, per sack..... 3 50	
" " Extra..... 5 50	
Moss (Sphagnum), per bbl..... 2 00	
Secateurs, Hercules, 7 in..... 80	
" " 8½ " 1 25	
" Wheelspring, 6 " 1 00	
" " 7 " 1 25	
" " 8 " 1 50	
" " 9 " 2 00	



Secateur Wheelspring,



Putty Knives.



Wooden Labels.

Standard Tree Pruners.

Handle 12 feet long.....	\$3 50
" 8 " ".....	3 00
Auberts Branch Pruner, very powerful.....	4 00

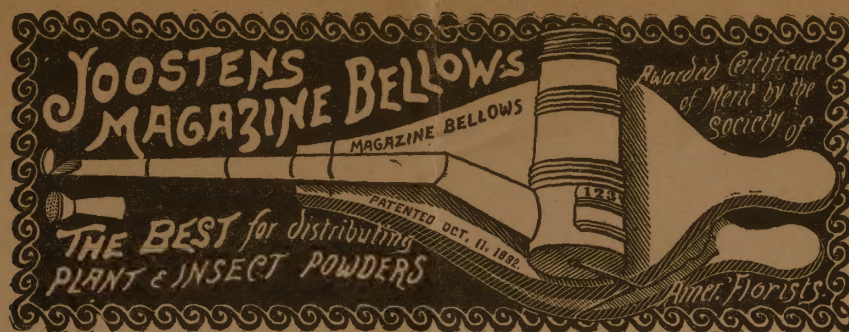
Also a full stock of

Garden Tools, Spades, Shears, Lawn Rakes, &c.

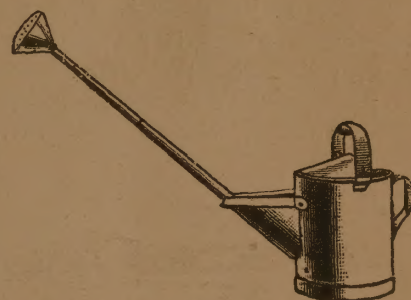


Putty Bulb.

SUNDRIES—CONTINUED



Bellows, Joosten's —Highest award at World's Fair. No better tool for Florists. Perfect magazine and agitator.....	\$3 50
Bellows, Malbec —A first class tool for the distribution of Slug Shot, Fostite or Sulphur, with magazine and agitator.....	3 00
Bellows, French Sulphurator —Highly recommended.	1 00
Cillmax Fumigator —A good substantial contrivance....	2 50
Appelby's Fumigator —Good for small house.....	1 50
Syringes —Heavy Brass, 14 inch.....	2 00
“ “ “ 16 “	3 00
“ “ “ 18 “	3 50
“ “ “ 20 “	4 00
“ Light Brass, 18 x 1½ inch	1 50
Rubber Sprays75c., \$1.00, \$1.10 and	1 25
“ “ Angle neck.....	1 25
Watering Pots60c. to	3 50
Tin Foil —For Florists' use.....per lb.	20
Wire — “ “ “per lb., 20 and 25	

**HAND SPRAYERS****The FAULTLESS SPRAYER.**

Made in Brass and Tin.

Throws a Spray as Fine as Mist.

ALL WRIGGLERS, FLIERS, CREEPERS, CRAWLERS, MEET CERTAIN DEATH WHEN SPRAYED WITH THE “FAULTLESS.”

THE FAULTLESS SPRAYER.....Tin, 80c. each. Brass, \$1.50 each.

THE Faultless Sprayer and a small boy will kill all the “old shellbacks” on 1000 hills of potatoes for a cent—and the boy will haul the water himself. The Faultless Sprayer—a simple, light and indispensable exterminator of insect pests, on the farm and in the house, barn, garden, poultry house, greenhouse, etc. The Faultless Sprayer is economical. It will not drip nor slobber. Its shape is such that it sprays up or down, all the liquid is pumped out in the finest possible spray, leaving but a spoonful in the can.

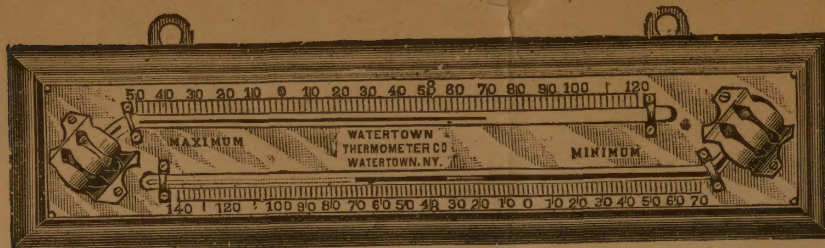
Its uses are unlimited. It sprays any liquid or solution on potatoe vines, small fruits, young trees, house plants, conservatory plants, cut flowers, poultry and live stock. It will dampen clothes and tobacco.

The capacity of this sprayer is greater than any other tool of its class, and it will stand right side up while being filled.

THE DOUBLE TUBE LIGHTNING SPRAYER

Has detachable glass reservoir, with heavy zinc screw cap, spring leather plunger-expander and has **double the capacity** of any other hand spray. The reservoir being of glass (of the same pattern as Mason's Fruit Jar and which fits this sprayer), the operator at all times can see if ingredients are properly mixed. It will spray any insecticide in liquid form or in powder just as the Faultless Sprayer does, only quicker, and a few puffs of Parisian Insect Powder settles house flies. \$1.25 each.

Sundries.—CONTINUED.



Maximum and Minimum Registering.

Thermometers

	Each.
8 inch Japaned Tin Thermometer	\$0 20
10 " " " "	25
7 " Flange Dairy Thermometer	25
Floating Dairy Thermometer	25
12 inch Standard Thermometer —A fine instrument.....	1 25
8 " Copper Thermometer —Well suited for greenhouse work.....	1 00
10 " Standard Cabinet Thermometer —Polished oak	1 00
Hot-Bed Thermometer —A most useful instrument to gauge bottom heat.....	1 00
Standard Hot-bed Thermometer —A substantial instrument on hardwood and solid brass.....	2 25
Minimum Registering Thermometer —An essential instrument in every greenhouse.....	60
Maximum and Minimum Registering Thermometer —An essential, substantial and ornamental instrument. See cut.....	3 00

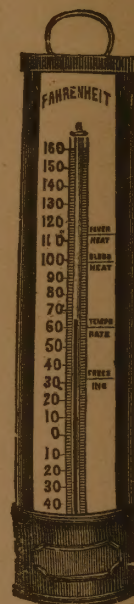


Floating Dairy Thermometer.

Lawn Rakes

	Each.
Canton	0 75
Favourite	1 00
Hustier	75
Gibbs	75
Nye's Automatic	90
The King —For raking leaves.....	40
Automatic Lawn Rake	90

Lawns can be cleaned perfectly with this rake without injury to the grass, and for raking up leaves there is no tool to compare with it.

Thermometer
25c. each.

POULTRY REQUISITES

Meyer's Poultry Spice—2 lb. packets, 15c.

Pratt's " " —Purely vegetable, makes larger fowls, prevents and cures poultry diseases. Guaranteed egg producing. 26 ounce packets, 30c. 5 lb. packets, 75c. 12 lbs., \$1.25. 25 lbs., \$2.50.

Silica Poultry Grit—Made from quartz rock containing a chemical combination found in no other grit. Is the best digester in the market. 3 lb. packets, 10c. 10 lbs. and over, 2c. per lb. 100 lb. lot, \$1.00.

Granulated Bone—5 lbs., 25c. 10 lbs., 40c. 100 lbs., \$3.00.

Standard Lawn Grass Mixture

Contains only re-cleaned grass seeds of the first quality. Seed down at the rate of 40 lbs. to 50 lbs. per acre, or 1 lb. for 1000 square feet. Price per lb., 20c. When mailed, 25c.

